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ASSESSMENT TOOLS

Public health and healthcare, health economy

Code, direction of preparation	31.05.01 General Medicine
Direction (profile)	medicine
Form of study	full-time
Department-developer	Pathophysiology and general pathology
Graduate department	Internal diseases

TYPICAL TASKS FOR TEST WORK

TEST - ABSTRACT (SEMESTER 10)

Abstract (from Latin refero - report) - a presentation of the results of an analysis of modern literature on a chosen topic, based on the study of various literary sources (articles in medical journals, including foreign ones, monographs, textbooks, reference books) and presented in a structured form. The structure of the abstract includes: the relevance of the chosen topic (epidemiology, place in the structure of morbidity, unstudied pathogenetic mechanisms, ineffectiveness of existing treatment as an inducer for studying this process or is it new data that is important for diagnosis and treatment), purpose (corresponds to the topic and is aimed at revealing it), sections, the content of which reveals the topic, discussion and conclusions, list of references used.

The topics of the essays are presented in the educational manual for the student's independent work and in the "Evaluation Tools" of the work program.

The abstract is presented in the form of a presentation and in printed form and is defended publicly during class.

List of topics for abstracts and presentations:

1. Principles of protecting the health of citizens of the Russian Federation.
2. Programs of state guarantees to the population.
3. Structure (main elements) of the public health system.
4. Treatment and preventive care as the main type of medical care to the population.
5. The clinic, its role in organizing medical care for the population and studying its health.
6. Organization of the work of clinics under the conditions of health insurance.
7. Reforming primary health care according to the principle of a general practitioner.
8. Main directions for the development of specialized inpatient care
9. Ways to improve the quality of inpatient treatment
10. Main directions of medical care in the Russian Federation
11. Main directions for the development of specialized inpatient care
12. Organization of examination of temporary disability in medical institutions.
13. Responsibility of medical workers for violation of rules for the examination of temporary disability.
14. Organization of examination of permanent disability in treatment and prophylactic institutions
15. Medical and social examination: functions and tasks.
16. Categories of disability, disability groups.

17. Basic principles of organizing antenatal clinics, statistical indicators of the activities of antenatal clinics, calculation methods.
18. Features of medical care to the rural population in the Russian Federation.
19. Features of maternal and child health care in rural areas.
20. Central district hospital as an organizational and methodological center for the management of medical institutions in the region

TYPICAL TASKS FOR TEST WORK

TEST - ABSTRACT (SEMESTER 11)

Abstract (from Latin refero - report, report) - a presentation of the results of an analysis of modern literature on a chosen topic, based on the study of various literary sources (articles in medical journals, including foreign ones, monographs, textbooks, reference books) and presented in a structured form. The structure of the abstract includes: the relevance of the chosen topic (epidemiology, place in the structure of morbidity, unstudied pathogenetic mechanisms, ineffectiveness of existing treatment as an inducer for studying this process or is it new data that is important for diagnosis and treatment), purpose (corresponds to the topic and is aimed at revealing it), sections, the content of which reveals the topic, discussion and conclusions, list of references used.

The topics of the essays are presented in the educational manual for the student's independent work and in the "Evaluation Tools" of the work program.

The abstract is presented in the form of a presentation and in printed form and is defended publicly during class.

List of topics for abstracts and presentations:

1. Main directions for improving medical care for the rural population.
2. Protection of the reproductive potential of children and adolescents.
3. Organization of rehabilitation of reproductive health in a married couple.
4. Dispensary method in the work of antenatal clinics.
5. Basics of forecasting public health and healthcare.
6. Management of the healthcare system in the Russian Federation.
7. Principles of forecasting public health and healthcare.
8. Planning in healthcare.
9. Principles and features of management methods.
10. Principles and types of planning in healthcare.
11. Healthcare economics at the present stage.
12. Formation of market relations in healthcare.
13. Financial control in healthcare.
14. Payment in healthcare.
15. The role of healthcare in preventing economic damage.
16. The state of the market for medical goods and services at the present stage.
17. Quality management is the most important component of the strategy for continuous improvement of the quality of medical care.
18. Standardization in medicine and healthcare.
19. Legislative framework for quality control of medical care.
20. Analysis of the quality of medical care as a necessary element of the activities of health care authorities, insurance, professional and public organizations for licensing and accreditation of medical institutions, certification of medical personnel.
21. Principles of organizing the activities of the compulsory medical insurance system in Russia and abroad.

22. Rights of insured persons in the compulsory medical insurance system.
23. Voluntary health insurance, principles of construction.
24. State of the VHI market in the Russian Federation.

TYPICAL QUESTIONS FOR THE CREDIT WITH MARK (10 TERM):

Typical questions:

- methods of collecting, processing and analyzing information.
- fundamentals of the legislation of the Russian Federation on the protection of public health, basic regulatory documents;
- duties, rights, role of a doctor in society;
- moral and ethical standards, rules and principles of professional medical behavior, the rights of the patient and the doctor, the ethical foundations of modern medical legislation;
- basic ethical documents of international organizations, responsible and international professional medical associations.
- system of health care organization on a regional scale, structure of regional health care and functions at each level;
- modern problems and prospects for the development of the state healthcare management system at the federal and regional levels in Russia.
- criteria for the medical and social significance of the most important diseases and their characteristics (diseases of the circulatory system, malignant neoplasms, respiratory diseases, alcoholism, drug addiction, neuropsychiatric diseases, injuries, tuberculosis, STDs, AIDS, etc.).
- methods for studying the health of the population with the aim of preserving, strengthening and restoring it;
- methodology, planning and organization of statistical observation (forms, types, methods and stages of statistical observation);
- accounting and reporting documentation used to collect and analyze information about public health
- modern methods of calculation and analysis of basic statistical indicators of public health.
- management system of the healthcare system in the Russian Federation., content of basic management principles, basic management functions.
- social insurance and social security, the basics of organizing insurance medicine in the Russian Federation, comparative characteristics of healthcare systems in the world;
- functions of the Federal and territorial compulsory medical insurance funds, legislation on health insurance.
- financing of the health care system; planning, financing of health care institutions;
- the basics of organizing medical (outpatient, polyclinic and inpatient care) for various groups of the population, the principles of clinical examination of the population, rehabilitation of patients, the basics of organizing medical support for those engaged in physical education;
- features of the organization and scope of work outpatient clinic doctor , modern diagnostic capabilities of outpatient services, methods of carrying out emergency measures, indications for planned hospitalization of patients;
- organization of obstetric and gynecological care to the population, diagnosis of gynecological diseases, diagnosis of pregnancy, methods of pregnancy management and childbirth ;
- organization of medical monitoring of the health status of the population, issues of examination of disability and medical and legal assistance to the population.
- classification of disability, types of temporary disability, functions of a certificate of incapacity for work, methods of issuing it in healthcare organizations.

TYPICAL QUESTIONS FOR THE EXAM (11 TERM):

Typical questions:

- methods of collecting, processing and analyzing information.
- fundamentals of the legislation of the Russian Federation on the protection of public health, basic regulatory documents;
- duties, rights, role of a doctor in society;
- moral and ethical standards, rules and principles of professional medical behavior, the rights of the patient and the doctor, the ethical foundations of modern medical legislation;
- basic ethical documents of international organizations, responsible and international professional medical associations.
- system of health care organization on a regional scale, structure of regional health care and functions at each level;
- modern problems and prospects for the development of the state healthcare management system at the federal and regional levels in Russia.
- criteria for the medical and social significance of the most important diseases and their characteristics (diseases of the circulatory system, malignant neoplasms, respiratory diseases, alcoholism, drug addiction, neuropsychiatric diseases, injuries, tuberculosis, STDs, AIDS, etc.).
- methods for studying the health of the population with the aim of preserving, strengthening and restoring it;
- methodology, planning and organization of statistical observation (forms, types, methods and stages of statistical observation);
- accounting and reporting documentation used to collect and analyze information about public health
- modern methods of calculation and analysis of basic statistical indicators of public health.
- management system of the healthcare system in the Russian Federation., content of basic management principles, basic management functions.
- social insurance and social security, the basics of organizing insurance medicine in the Russian Federation, comparative characteristics of healthcare systems in the world;
- functions of the Federal and territorial compulsory medical insurance funds, legislation on health insurance.
- financing of the health care system; planning, financing of health care institutions;
- the basics of organizing medical (outpatient, polyclinic and inpatient care) for various groups of the population, the principles of clinical examination of the population, rehabilitation of patients, the basics of organizing medical support for those engaged in physical education;
- features of the organization and scope of work outpatient clinic doctor , modern diagnostic capabilities of outpatient services, methods of carrying out emergency measures, indications for planned hospitalization of patients;
- organization of obstetric and gynecological care to the population, diagnosis of gynecological diseases, diagnosis of pregnancy, methods of pregnancy management and childbirth ;
- organization of medical monitoring of the health status of the population, issues of examination of disability and medical and legal assistance to the population.
- classification of disability, types of temporary disability, functions of a certificate of incapacity for work, methods of issuing it in healthcare organizations.
- functions of the attending physician during the examination of temporary disability, tasks of the medical commission.
- features of organizing work with patients with HIV infection;
- main forms of primary medical records of dispensaries (oncology, anti-tuberculosis, drug addiction, dermatovenerological).

- maintaining standard accounting and reporting medical documentation in medical organizations;
- social insurance and social security, basics of organization insurance medicine in the Russian Federation, comparative characteristics of healthcare systems in the world;
- sources of healthcare financing, general provisions.
- system financing healthcare; planning, financing of health care institutions.
- Medical, social and economic efficiency of healthcare
- The importance of analyzing the economic activities of healthcare organizations.

Problem 1

Gr. S. came to rest in another city, where she suddenly fell ill. With a high fever, and having a medical insurance policy in hand, she went to a medical institution, which refused to provide her with free medical care.

Questions (task):

1. -What legislative document defines the right to receive free medical care for citizens of the Russian Federation?
2. -What documents do you need to have on hand, in addition to your medical insurance policy, to receive free medical care outside your place of residence?
3. -Which organization should I contact to protect the rights of the insured?
4. -Between which participants of compulsory health insurance should mutual settlements be made for medical care provided to nonresident citizens?

Problem 2

The Ministry of Health of the N-region was contacted by gr. A. with a complaint about the refusal of the head of the medical organization to assign him for service.

Questions (task):

1. What regulatory documents determine a citizen's right to choose a medical organization?
2. How often can a citizen exercise the right to choose?
3. Provide a list of specialist doctors who are subject to the right to choose.
4. What document defines the selection procedure?
5. What is the patient's procedure?
6. What actions can a patient take if a medical institution refuses an appointment?

Problem 3

The quality of medical care in a hospital is directly related to the quality of diagnosis of the diseases that caused hospitalization.

Questions (task):

1. From the following indicators, select those characterizing the quality of medical diagnostics in a hospital and provide the rationale for your choice:
 - lethality;
 - percentage of discrepancy between clinical and pathological diagnoses;
 - average length of stay of the patient in the hospital;
 - disease outcomes.

Problem 4

The patient was in the trauma department of the hospital for a hip injury. After 4 months there was no complete cure.

Questions (task):

Select and justify making the right decision regarding registration of incapacity for work for this patient:

- the certificate of incapacity for work is extended by the attending physician;

- VK extends the certificate of incapacity for work;
- the attending physician refers for a medical and social examination;
- the certificate of incapacity for work is extended by the attending physician together with the head of the department.

Problem 5

Child M., 2 years old, was taken by ambulance to the emergency room of a children's city hospital in an unconscious state, with signs of asphyxia. The emergency doctor's preliminary diagnosis: foreign body aspiration. The mother accompanying the child behaves aggressively towards medical workers, prohibits necessary medical interventions (laryngoscopy, bronchoscopy), and verbally and physically influences the medical staff. The child's mother smells of alcohol.

Questions (task):

- Do doctors have the right to provide assistance to a child without the mother's consent? Give a legal basis for the answer.
- What measures can medical workers take regarding the child's mother?